# VOSCOPE



Label européen des langues

Label européen des langues, prix d'excellence pour l'innovation dans l'enseignement et l'apprentissage des langues décemé par l'agence Erasmus + France / Education Formation

Le supplément cinéma de **VOCABLE** 



# **SYNOPSIS**

In 1959, Florence Green, a war widow, moves to Hardborough, a small Suffolk seaside town. She decides to buy the Old House, a derelict building, and convert it into a bookshop. But she has to battle provincialism to keep it open... The movie is an adaptation of the eponymous novel by Penelope Fitzgerald.

war widow veuve de guerre / Suffolk comté du sud-est de l'Angleterre / seaside (en) bord de mer / derelict délabré, à l'abandon / to convert transformer / to battle lutter contre, combattre / provincialism esprit de clocher / eponymous éponyme, du même nom / novel roman.



## THE DIRECTOR



Isabel Coixet is a Spanish director. Born in Barcelona in 1960, she studied history at Barcelona University before starting a successful career in advertising. In 1988, her first feature film,

Demasiado Viejo Para Morir Joven, won her a nomination at the Goya Awards for Best New Director. In 1996, she directed her first English-language feature film, Things I Never Told You. One of the most prolific Spanish directors, Isabel Coixet has made dozens of feature movies and documentaries (The Secret Life of Words, Map of the Sounds of Tokyo, Learning to Drive, Talking about Rose), in Spain and abroad, with international cast (Ben Kingsley, Juliette Binoche, Tim Robbins, Sarah Polley...). She also founded her own production company. She was awarded three Goya Awards for The Bookshop, including Best Film, Best Director, and Best Adapted Screenplay.

successful réussi, couronné de succès / feature film or feature movie long métrage / Goya (awards) Prix de cinéma en Espagne (équivalent des César français) / Things I never told you (VF) Des choses que je ne t'ai jamais dites / abroad à l'étranger.

# PENELOPE FITZGERALD



**Penelope Fitzgerald (1916 – 2000)** is one of the most celebrated English authors. She published nine novels and three biographies. She launched her literary career in 1975, at the age of 58, after working as a journalist for the BBC, a magazine co-editor, a teacher and a bookseller. *The Bookshop*, published in 1978, is her second novel. It was shortlisted for the prestigious Booker Prize. In 1979, she

won the Booker Prize for her third novel, *Offshore*. Her prose is often described as adroit and softly cynical.

**co-editor** co-rédactrice en chef / *The Bookshop* (VF) *La Libraire* / **to shortlist** sélectionner / *Booker Prize* prix littéraire britannique récompensant une œuvre de fiction écrite par un romancier originaire du Royaume-Uni, d'Irlande ou du Commonwealth.

"I think behind the camera I'm very comfortable in any place in the world" Isabel Coixet

# CREATING HARDBOROUGH

The movie takes place in the fictional seaside Suffolk town of Hardborough but was mostly shot in **Northern Ireland. Portaferry**, a small town in County Down, served as Hardborough's streets and harbour. It is also in Portaferry that the exterior of the Old House

ets
ferry

DUSE

former art gallery. The key

Mr. Brundish on the beach was

Crawfordsburn

Helen's Bay

Bookshop was recreated, in a former art gallery. The key scene where Florence meets Mr. Brundish on the beach was shot in **Helen's Bay**, a beach located in **Crawfordsburn**. Interiors were filmed in Spain, in and around **Barcelona**.

**fictional** fictif, imaginaire / **to shoot, shot** ici, tourner, filmer / **harbour** port / **beach** plage.

## THE ACTORS



# Emily Mortimer (1971) - Florence Green

The English actress and screenwriter, daugther of writer and barrister Sir John Mortimer, is known for her roles in the movies *Lovely and Amazing* (2001), *Match Point* (2005) and *Hugo* (2011), among others, as well as for her part in the TV series *The Newsroom.* 

screenwriter scénariste / *Hugo* (VF) *Hugo Cabret /* part rôle / *The Newsroom* série américaine (2012-2014), créée par Aaron Sorkin.



### Bill Nighy (1949) - Edmund Brundish

English actor Bill Nighy rose to fame in television with *The Men's Room* in 1991, before becoming more widely known for his roles in movies such as *Love Actually* (2003) and *Pirates of the Caribbean*.

**to rise, rose, risen to fame** devenir célèbre / *The Men's Room* mini-série produite par la BBC / **widely** largement.



### Patricia Clarkson (1959) - Violet Gamart

The American actress has featured in numerous movies and in the TV series *Six Feet Under*. Her performance in *Pieces of April* (2003) won her a nomination for the Golden Globes.

**to feature** apparaître ici, jouer / **performance** interprétation, rôle / **Golden Globes** trophées récompensant depuis 1944 les meilleurs films, œuvres de fiction télévisuelles et les meilleurs professionnels du cinéma et de la télévision.

# **WOMEN AT WORK IN 1950'S BRITAIN**

Florence Green, who runs her own business, is an exception in 1950's Britain, which is why many characters question her business acumen, from Milo North to her own lawyer and banker. After WWII, despite the war work they carried out, **women were expected to return to domesticity.** Marriage and the nuclear family were erected as the foundation of the new welfare state, and family allowances were implemented to support stay-at-home mothers.

On the other hand, **this period of sustained economic growth and the welfare state gave work opportunities to women.** Many joined the new National Health Service as nurses, midwives, cleaners and clerical staff. Banking, textile and light industries such as electronics also expanded, providing women with more opportunities. In the 1950s, 1.5 million women in Britain worked as either secretaries or typists.

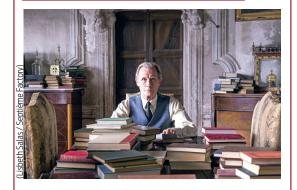
to run, ran, run a business gérer une entreprise / business acumen sens des affaires / lawyer avocat / WWII = World War II (Seconde Guerre mondiale) / to carry out accomplir / domesticity vie au foyer, vie de famille / to erect ériger / welfare state État-providence, système d'assistance sociale / family allowances allocations familiales / to implement mettre en place / stay-at-home mother mère au foyer / National Health Service (NHS) système de santé publique britannique / nurse infirmière / midwife (plur. midwives) sage-femme / clerical staff personnel de bureau / to expand se développer / typist dactylo



"In small communities, the differences between social classes is so "in your face." It is really there, and you can't escape. And people who are on the top of the hierarchy are going to fight and they're not going to let other people to join them in." Isabel Coixet

in your face cash, brutal / to escape fuir, (y) échapper / to join sb in rejoindre ggn.

# **BOOKS AND SYMBOLISM**

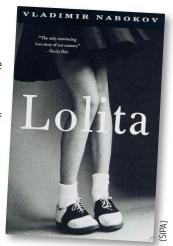


In the movie, Florence sells progressive, groundbreaking books. In addition to *Lolita*, she stocks Ray Bradbury's *Fahrenheit 451*, which she sends to Mr Brundish. In this dystopian novel, taking place in a future American society taken over by censorship, books are banned and any that are found are burnt by "firemen." The novel, which denounces **the weight of censorship** and the destruction of individuality, is reminiscent of Florence's situation, who has to fight against a narrow-minded community. The end of *The Bookshop* also echoes Bradbury's book.

progressive progressiste/groundbreaking révolutionnaire, novateur/to stock ici, avoir en magasin, vendre/dystopian dystopique ou contre-utopique/to take, took, taken over prendre le contrôle/censorship censure/to ban interdire/to be reminiscent of rappeler, évoquer/narrow-minded à l'esprit étroit, borné/to echo faire écho à.

# NABOKOV'S LOLITA

In the movie, when Florence Green starts selling Lolita, Vladimir Nabokov's infamous novel about a middleaged literature professor's relationship with a 12-year-old girl, scandal ensues. This plot twist is based on the real-life historical context of Lolita's publication. Having been turned down by numerous American publishers, the novel was first published in France, in 1955. It was surrounded by much hype, especially after Graham Greene called it one of the three best novels of the year in The Sunday Times of London, but caused great controversy. The same year, British Customs officers were instructed by Home Office to seize all copies entering the United **Kingdom.** In 1956, *Lolita* was banned in France as well. In 1959, it was finally published in Britain by the publisher Weidenfeld & Nicolson, But one of the company's partners, Nigel Nicolson, had to end his career as a Conservative MP because of the scandal.



infamous qui a fait couler beaucoup d'encre (pour de mauvaises raisons) / middle-aged d'âge mûr, d'un certain âge / to ensue s'ensuivre / plot histoire, scénario / twist élément, fait (inattendu), particularité / to turn down refuser / publisher éditeur / hype attention médiatique / customs officer agent des douanes / to be instructed to recevoir l'ordre de / Home Office (équivalent du) ministère de l'Intérieur / to seize saisir, confisquer / copy exemplaire / to ban interdire / partner associé / MP = Member of Parliament, membre du parlement, député.





**VOCABLE** AMÉLIE ARA

# "EVERY TIME I WATCH EMILY ON THE SCREEN, I FEEL VERY TOUCHED BY HER."

## Je suis extrêmement touchée dès que je vois Emily [Mortimer] à l'écran.

Avec The Bookshop, la prolifique réalisatrice espagnole Isabel Coixet nous transporte dans une petite bourgade anglaise fictionnelle de la fin des années 1950 et dans le monde merveilleux de la librairie. Cette adaptation cinématographique du roman éponyme de Penelope Fitzgerald lui a valu 3 Goyas. Rencontre.



#### 1. Vocable: How did you come across Penelope Fitzgerald's novel and what drove you to adapt it into a movie?

**ISABEL COIXET:** I discovered the book many years ago in a bookshop in London, and I bought it without knowing anything about Penelope Fitzgerald. I love to spend time in bookshops and bookstores around the world, so I thought, ok, this is a book called The Bookshop, so... And I was mesmerised; I really felt very touched by the book, and I bought every book of Penelope Fitzgerald, because I really like her style. I think she has a very dry style. I mean it's the perfect link between being dry and being rich. It's dangerously simple because it's not simple. The Bookshop spoke to me at the time ten years ago and it still does.

#### 2. Vocable: Landscapes and nature in general are very present in the movie. Why?

I.C: Because Florence has spent quite a big chunk of her life walking and enjoying the wind and the breeze and all the things in nature. Reading outside make her feel like a whole person. Weather is a part of our lives and sadly, it's going to be more and more a part of our lives on the negative side in the years to come. But, for her, I think nature in

- 1. to come, came, come across tomber sur, découvrir / to drive, drove, driven ici, motiver, pousser / bookshop (GB) = bookstore (US) / to mesmerise (GB) = to mesmerize (US) hypnotiser, fasciner / to touch ici, émouvoir / dry sec, sans fioritures / rich ici, profond.
- 2. landscape paysage / chunk ici, partie / breeze brise / sadly malheureusement, hélas / in the years to come au cours des prochaines années / in a way d'une certaine façon, dans un sens /

a way is a prolongation of the book she's reading. She's a very private person, so she feels nature is her companion. When things around her begin to change, she feels nature is changing too.

#### 3. Vocable: How did you create this realistic bookshop setting? Did you get inspiration from any specific bookshops?

**I.C:** Yes, especially the ones in Hay-on-Wye, you know, this British village that's dedicated to bookstores. We went there with our director and we just breathed the atmosphere of these bookshops that look like they have never changed in 50 years. I really love these places. It's always an inspiration just to go there and buy books and see first editions and see how people treat their books after 40 years.

#### 4. Vocable: What convinced you that Emily Mortimer would be the perfect fit to play Florence Green?

**I.C:** Every time I watch Emily on the screen, I feel very touched by her. There are like a bunch of great British actresses out there, but, to me, she always has a spark of intelligence and tenderness. When I make a film

private discret, réservé.

- 3. setting cadre, décor / to dedicate consacrer, dédier / director réalisateur (-trice) / to breathe respirer ici, s'imprégner de.
- 4. to be a perfect fit ici, être un choix idéal / on (the) screen à l'écran, au cinéma / a bunch of plein de / **spark** étincelle / **tenderness** tendresse /



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# BOOKSHOP



Isahel Coixet in front of the the exterior where the Old House Bookshop was recreated. (Septième Factory)

like this, which centres on a woman and on her face, I want a face that really speaks to me. Because I think if that face speaks to me, it will speak to someone else out there. When I first met Emily, we sat down to talk about life, books, love, coffee and men, cheesecake and champagne. We really bonded. She's a lovely person. That quality, she has it in life and on the screen too.

to centre on (GB) = to center on (US) se focaliser sur, être centré sur / to bond se lier, créer des liens / lovely charmant.

Enseignants, téléchargez plus de matériel pédagogique sur www.vocable.fr dans l'espace enseignants

> Pour organiser vos séances scolaires, vous pouvez contacter Isabelle Jenny au 09 72 42 98 88 isabelle.jenny@septiemefactory.com

Plus d'infos sur le film: http://www.septiemefactory.com